



Program Modification

For version 4.3.0

We will modify a full-fledged jump action game
with fill-in-the-blank program input method.



The project's Public Key used in this document: 4445KE4D

Revised: May 7, 2020 (Font: M+SmileBoom)

Preparation

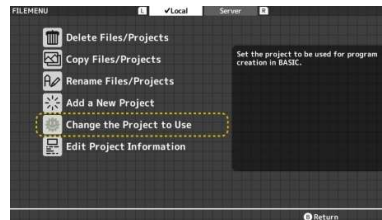
Before using this document to modify the program, you should complete the following preparations.

1. Download the template with Public Key : 4445KE4D



TOPMENU → See Works → Public Key → Download

2. Set the downloaded project to a working project



TOPMENU → File Operations → Change the Project to Use → Select DRD_EN

3. Launch BASIC

TOPMENU → Make a Program

Now we're ready to go!



Loading a Template (LOAD)

The template for the game has been prepared beforehand, so we'll load this file first. Press the **F8 key**, and input the following on the Console Display.

Then, press the Enter key at the end.

NEW ↵

Please select "Yes" when the confirmation window appears.

LOAD "L00.PRG" ↵

The program will now load.

Press the **F7 key** to open the Edit Mode and look at the program.

```
=====
Mr. Doredo's Action Game (C)SMILEBOOM CO.LTD.
=====
2017.10.07 NOMAPS2017(PETITCOM3)
2018.10.07 CEDEC2018(PETITCOM3)
2018.10.28 NOMAPS2018(PETITCOM4)
2019.05.14 Corrected the processing for Mr. Doredo (higher resolution)
2019.05.15 Map display without BG, reducing direct numerical specification
2019.05.16 Replace the images
2019.10.03 Adjusted for CEDEC+SAPPROQ
=====
If you want to revert the display to its initial state, use ACLS (but also
When you want to stop the sound, SNDSTOP
Change the current project before you work on it
=====
OPTION STRICT
19
CONST #DEB=0
20 CONST #VERS="VER1.8"
21
22 --- SCREEN
23 ACLS
24 CONST #SCRN_W=1280 #SCRN_H=720
25 TSCREEN #SCRN_W #SCRN_H
26 TSCREEN 4,16,16
27 TSCREEN 0,16,16
28
29 --- TPAGE
30 CONST #TPAGE_INFO=0
31
32 --- GPAGE
33 CONST #GPAGE_GRP =0
34 CONST #GPAGE_GP =1
35 CONST #GPAGE_BG =2
36
37 GTARGET #GPAGE_GRP
38 SPAGE #GPAGE_SP
39
40 --- SPRITE LINK
41 CONST #LINK_BIT=&B1111
42
43 --- SPRITE MASK
PRG0 L00.PRG
```

Don't input anything in here.

If you look it in the Edit Mode, there are a lot of programs lined up.

In order to make a game that is playable, the program would have to be over 1000 lines long. It's hard to make this from scratch, so in this document, we will use easy-to-understand method like you just need to type in some parts to move characters.

To avoid the complexity of the explanation, we are going to use an external USB keyboard, but you can also use a software keyboard.

Test Play (can't play yet)

Let's run the template program for this document we just loaded.

This program is a jumping action game in which you have to control "Mr. Doredoo" to move to the right to avoid falling into holes. If you touch enemies, he will only take damages and will not die.

Press the **F5 key** (or the + button) to run the loaded program.



Result: The map and characters are displayed but cannot be operated.

Unfortunately, the program as it is now cannot be played as a game. Let's add programs little by little and modify it, so that "Mr. Doredoo" can move around.

Let's get to work!


First, press the **F5 key** to stop the running program.

When the program stops, press the **F7 key** (or **X**) to open the Edit Mode.

You will actually input the program from the next page.

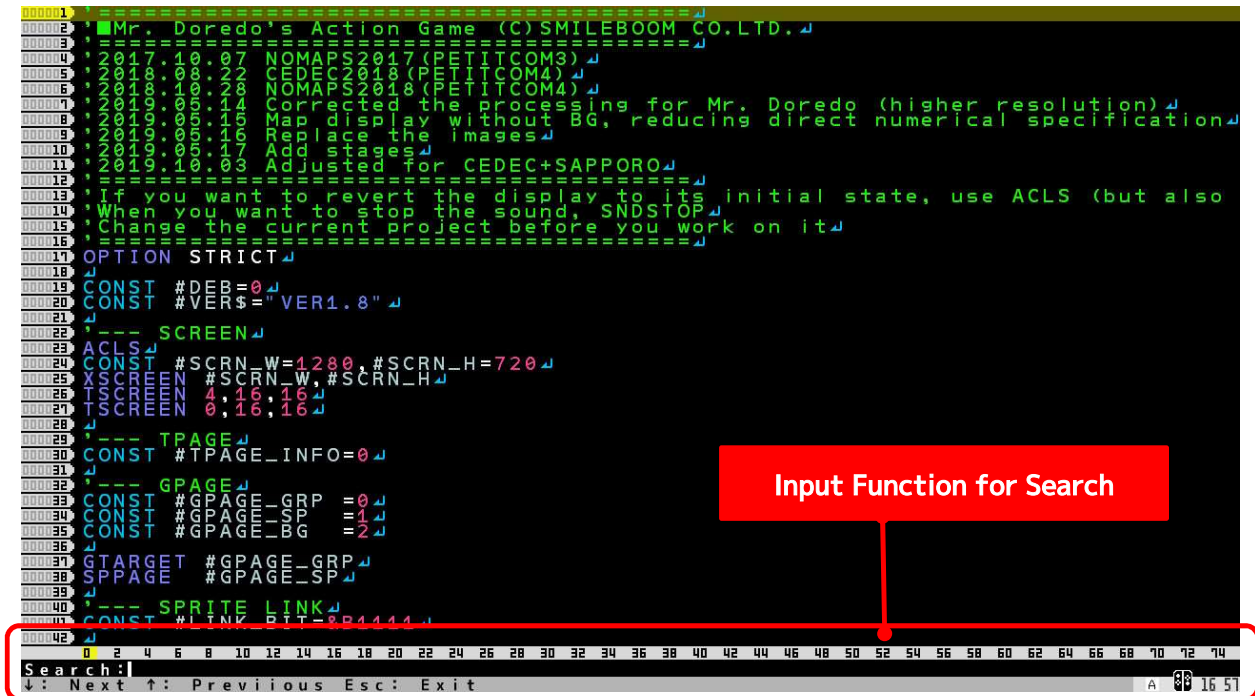
Directions for This Document (Search & Add)

Use the search function to find out where to input the program.

- 1) Press the search function button **F3 key** (or ) to input the letters/words you are looking for and press the Enter.
- 2) Move down with the ↓ arrow key and input the program while looking at the document.
- 3) After inputting, press the **F5 key** to run the program (correct any errors).

The word to look for is **a number that begins with an L**, such as **L01 :** in the upper left corner of each page in this document.

To search for letters/words or strings, press the **F3 key**, and the input area will appear at the bottom of the display.



0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14
Search: L01
↓: Next ↑: Previous

Input the string you want to find and press the Enter key to jump to the line. To exit from the search, press the **ESC key**.

If you can't find it, try pressing up or down on the arrow keys.

```
000237 CALL SPRITE↓
000238 '--- ↓L01A:Map Scroll↓
000239 ↓
000240 '--- ↓L02A:Score↓
000241 ↓
000242 WEND↓
```

L01 : Scroll the Map

First, we will add a program that scrolls the map when "Mr. Doredo" moves.

©Find a Place to Make Changes

Press the **F3 key** to input **L01** and press the Enter key to search. (Around line 239)
If you can't find it, try pressing the up or down arrow keys.

<Before Inputting>

```
0232 '--- Main Loop↵
0233 ISLOOP=#LP_GAMEMAIN↵
0234 WHILE ISLOOP==#LP_GAMEMAIN↵
0235 VSYNC 1↵
0236 GETBUTTON #CID↵
0237 CALL SPRITE↵
0238 '--- ↓L01A:Map Scroll↵
0239 ↵ ← Input Here
0240 '--- ↓L02A:Score↵
0241 ↵
0242 WEND↵
```

©Add Text (Around line 239)

We found the line, `'--- ↓L01A:Map Scroll` and below that there is a red arrow **Input Here** and then input `MAPSCROLL BGX, BGY`

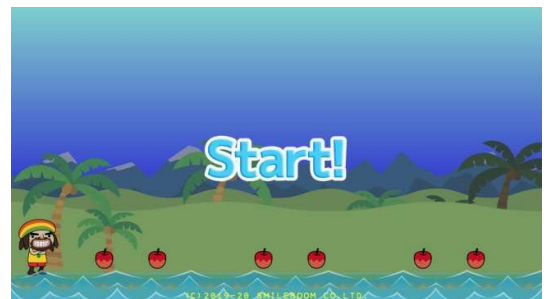
<After Inputting>

```
0238 '--- ↓L01A:Map Scroll↵
0239 MAPSCROLL BGX, BGY↵ ← Done Inputting
```

©Test Play **F5 key**

You can run the program, but...

With this addition, the map will not scroll even when the button is pressed. We'd like you to experience the process of adding a program to make it scroll. Don't worry too much about it for now and let's move on. (As the player moves, the scrolling starts.)



©The key point of this program

We have added `MAPSCROLL BGX, BGY` in the previous program. That means the map will scroll by the value of "BGX" and "BGY". However, the command `MAPSCROLL` is not originally available in SmileBASIC 4. `MAPSCROLL` is a "programmed" command.

Further on in the program, look at lines 1479 to 1530.

Using the `DEF` command, it declares, "I'm going to create a command named `MAPSCROLL`."

```
1479 '=====
1480 'MAP SCROLL
1481 '=====
1482 DEF MAPSCROLL W,Y
1483   '---
1484   '--- Calculate the visible part from given coordinates
1485   IF SPCHK(SP_BG) THEN RETURN
1486   '---
1487   X=MAX(-#CHR_W*3,MIN((MAP_W*#CHR_W)-#SCRN_W,X-(#SCRN_W/2)))
1488   Y=MAX(-#CHR_H*5,MIN((MAP_H*#CHR_H)-#SCRN_H,Y-(#SCRN_H/2)))
1489   IF Y>#MAP_H-#CHR_H THEN Y=#MAP_H-#CHR_H
1490   Y=Y-(#MAP_H-#CHR_H*2)
1491   PUTMAP X,Y
1492   SPANIM #SP_BG,"XY",T,-X,-Y,1
1493   '---
1494   '--- Background is an independent loop structure
1495   '---
1496   VAR OX,OY
1497   L=#SCRN_W/4
1498   '--- Mountain
1499   SPOFS #SP_MT OUT OX,OY
1500   SPANIM #SP_MT,"XY",T,-(L+X*0.1),OY,1
1501   '--- Grass (back)
1502   SPOFS #SP_GR0 OUT OX,OY
1503   SPANIM #SP_GR0,"XY",T,-(L+X*0.2),OY,1
1504   '--- Waves (back)
1505   SPOFS #SP_GR1 OUT OX,OY
1506   SPANIM #SP_GR1,"XY",T,-(L+X*0.3),OY,1
1507   END
1508   '---
1509   '---
1510   '---
1511   '--- Change areas and stages
1512   '---
1513   DEF NEXTAREA
1514   '--- Is there a corresponding label for the new area?
1515   INC AREA
1516   VAR STG$="@STAGE"+STR$(STAGE)+"_"+STR$(AREA)
1517   ISLOOP=#LP_NEXTAREA
1518   IF CHKLABEL(STG$,1)=0 THEN
1519     '--- When not, check out a new stage
1520     STG$="@STAGE"+STR$(STAGE+1)+"_"
1521     IF CHKLABEL(STG$,1)=0 THEN
1522       '--- If there's no label, it's considered perfect clear.
1523       ISLOOP=#LP_PERFECT
1524     RETURN
1525   ENDIF
1526   '--- Change the stage
1527   AREA=0
1528   INC STAGE
1529   ENDIF
1530 END
```

This is the contents of the "MAPSCROLL" command.


If you see "MAPSCROLL" in the program, the computer will use the specified X and Y values to execute what is written here.

"Scrolling the map" is a process you may use many times in your program. If you write the same content every time you use it, your program will get longer and longer. This is why we create a "MAPSCROLL" command and use it in the program.

When this document says "add a program", it means to add a "command" = "a series of programs" created using "DEF" in the program.




L02 : Display the Score

Next, we will add a calling program to display the score.

Let's find **L02** with **F3 key** and input on this line  **Input Here** . (Around line 241)

Below the searched line ' ---  L02A:Score, input PUTSCORE

<After Inputting>

```
0232 '--- Main Loop↵
0233 ISLOOP=#LP_GAMEMAIN↵
0234 WHILE ISLOOP==#LP_GAMEMAIN↵
0235 VSYNC 1↵
0236 GETBUTTON #CID↵
0237 CALL SPRITE↵
0238 '---  L01A:Map Scroll↵
0239 MAPSCROLL BGX,BGY↵
0240 '---  L02A:Score↵
0241 PUTSCORE↵  Input Here
0242 WEND↵
```

◎Test Play **F5 key**

When it's executed, the score and other data were shown on the top display.
It looks a little more like a game now.



We will do the same for the rest of the process, adding more programs and repeating the test play.

SC	Score
HI	High-Score
SCADD	Value to be added to the score

※This table in the document describes the meaning of the "variables" used in the added program (in this chapter, PUTSCORE) and hints for reading the program.

L03 : Walk Left and Right with the Left Stick

Now, we are going to add a program to move "Mr. Doredoo".

Let's find **L03** with **F3 key** and input on this line Input Here . (Around line 434)

```

0434 '--- +L03A:Check the wall sideways↵
0435 IF MAPHIT(DRDPX+DRDVX,DRDPY,DRDSX) THEN ↵ Input Here
0436 '--- +L03B:Hits a wall↵
0437 DRDPX=(DRDPX DIV #CHR_W)*#CHR_W↵ Input Here
0438 '--- +L03C:Adjust the corrected size by orientation↵
0439 DRDPX=DRDPX+((#CHR_W-1)*(DRDDIR==1))↵ Input Here
0440 '--- +L03D:Wall check ends here↵
0441 ELSE↵ Input Here
0442 '--- +L03E:No walls (proceed)↵
0443 DRDPX=DRDPX+DRDVX↵ Input Here
0444 '--- +L03F:Sideways check ends here↵
0445 ENDIF↵ Input Here
0446 ↵

```

©Test Play F5 key

When it's executed, you can move "Mr. Doredoo" left and right with the left stick, and scrolling occurs when he gets closer to the edge of the display.

- The apples are visible, but he can't get them.
- He can't get over the obstacles.



It seems that he cannot get over the raised floor without a jump.

DRDPX, DRDPY	Mr. Doredoo's coordinates
DRDVX, DRDVI	Mr. Doredoo's movement amount
DRDDIR	Mr. Doredoo's direction (1 = right, -1 = left)
BGSW	1 = He's arrived at the far right of the map
MAPHIT	Check the state of the map such as his steps or walls
Hint	In line 443, where you add DRDVX to DRDPX, if you specify DRDVX*0.5, his moving speed will be halved and DRDVX*2.0 will be doubled!

L04 : Y Button to Accelerate

We will add a program that "Mr. Doredo" will dash when the Y button is pressed.

Let's find **L04** with **F3 key** and input on this line **Input Here** . (Around line 418)
If you can't find it in search, press the up arrow to find another location.

```

0418 '--- ↓L04A:Is the dash button pressed?↵
0419 IF BUTTON(0,#B_DUSH) THEN↵ ← Input Here
0420 '--- ↓L04B:If it changes, then a running animation↵
0421 VM=8.0:IF V THEN DRDNM$="RUN"↵ ← Input Here
0422 '--- ↓L04C:Tilt according to the speed↵
0423 IF STVX THEN SPANIM #SP_DRD,"R",-15,A,1↵ ← Input Here
0424 '--- ↓L04D:Revert the angle when released↵
0425 ELSE↵ ← Input Here
0426 '--- ↓L04E:Animation setting to revert the angle↵
0427 SPANIM #SP_DRD,"R",-8,0,1↵ ← Input Here
0428 '--- ↓L04F:Revert the angle ends here↵
0429 ENDIF↵ ← Input Here

```

©Test Play **F5 key**

If you operate the stick while pushing the Y button, "Mr. Doredo" will run while leaning.

Now he can move faster.

But, he can't take the apples yet.



BUTTON	Get a button information
DRDNM\$	Mr. Doredo's animation name
STVX	Amount of change in left and right on the stick (±1.0)
#SP_DRD	Mr. Doredo's sprite control number.
SPANIM	Sprite's animation setting command
Hint	The initial value of VM and A

L05 : Take Fruits and Boost up the Score

We will add a program to check the collision detection when "Mr. Doredoo" touches a fruit or an enemy.

Let's find **L05** with **F3 key** and input on this line **Input Here**. (Around line 468)

```
0468 ELSE↵
0469 '--- ↓L05A:Score added when fruit is taken↵
0470 SCADD=SCADD+SPVAR(H,"SCORE")↵ ← Input Here
0471 '--- ↓L05B:Erase the fruit and make a sound↵
0472 SPCLR H:BEEP 7↵ ← Input Here
0473 '--- Checking enemies and fruits ends here↵
```

©Test Play **F5 key**

After you run it and move "Mr. Doredoo", when he touches an apple, the apple disappears and the score will be added.



DRDDMG	Stopping time when receiving damage
DRDOLD\$	Mr. Doredoo's animation name that was set immediately before
SPHITSP	Collision detection between sprites
SPVAR()	Command to get the sprite's internal variables
OBJDEAD	Delete objects generated from the map
SPCLR	Delete sprites
BEEP	Play a sound effect

L06 : B Button to Jump

We will add a program that makes "Mr. Doredoo" jump when B button is pressed.

Let's find **L06** with **F3 key** and input on this line **Input Here**. (Around line 338)

```

0338 '--- +L06A:He's not jumping?
0339 IF DRDJUMP==0 THEN Input Here
0340 '--- +L06B:If the jump button is pressed
0341 IF BUTTON(#CID,#B_JUMP,2) THEN Input Here
0342 '--- +L06C:Start jumping
0343 DRDJUMP=1:DRDNM$="JUMP":BEEP 8 Input Here
0344 '--- +L06D:Counter that adjusts the jump height by...
0345 DRDCNT=26 Input Here
0346 '--- +L06E:Initial jump speed
0347 DRDVY=-8 Input Here
0348 '--- +L06F:Start jumping ends here
0349 ENDIF Input Here
0350 '--- +L06G:Check jumping ends here
0351 ENDIF Input Here
0352 '--- +L06H:Is he jumping?
0353 IF DRDJUMP==1 THEN Input Here
0354 '--- +L06I:He keeps jumping while the button is...
0355 IF DRDCNT==0 THEN Input Here
0356 '--- +L06J:During a normal jump
0357 DRDVY=DRDVY+0.5 Input Here
0358 '--- +L06K:Over the top?
0359 IF DRDVY>0 THEN DRDNM$="FALL" Input Here
0360 '--- +L06L:Not during the jump
0361 ELSE Input Here
0362 '--- +L06M:Reduce the counter followed by a jump
0363 DRDCNT=DRDCNT-1 Input Here
0364 '--- +L06N:If the jump button is released, he falls
0365 IF BUTTON(#CID,#B_JUMP)==0 THEN DRDCNT=0 Input Here
0366 '--- +L06O:Falling check ends here
0367 ENDIF Input Here
0368 '--- +L06P:Jump ends here
0369 ENDIF Input Here

```

©Test Play **F5 key**

Press B to jump. The height changes with the time you hold down the button, and you can use the Y button to accelerate and jump to increase his flying distance.

DRDJUMP	0 = before jump, 1 = during jump
DRDCNT	Counter that adjusts the height by the pressing time of the button
DRDSTOP	Mr. Doredoo forced stop
Hint 1	The initial values of DRDCNT and DRDVY
Hint 2	Additional value during DRDVY jump



L07 : Move Crabs

We will add a movement program for one of the enemies, "Crab".

Let's find **L07** with **F3 key** and input on this line **Input Here**. (Around line 723)

```
0723 '--- ↓L07A:Check steps (on the floor?)↵
0724 C=MAPHIT(X+VX,Y+1,8)↵ ← Input Here
0725 '--- ↓L07B:No floor?↵
0726 IF C=0 THEN↵ ← Input Here
0727 '--- ↓L07C:Reverse direction when there is no floor↵
0728 VX=-VX↵ ← Input Here
0729 '--- ↓L07D:Floor check ends here↵
0730 ELSE↵ ← Input Here
0731 '--- ↓L07E:Sidewall check↵
0732 C=MAPHIT(X+VX,Y,24)↵ ← Input Here
0733 '--- ↓L07F:Is there a wall?↵
0734 IF C THEN↵ ← Input Here
0735 '--- ↓L07G:Hits a wall↵
0736 X=(X DIV #CHR_W)*#CHR_W↵ ← Input Here
0737 '--- ↓L07H:Adjust the size in the direction↵
0738 X=X+((#CHR_W-1)*(VX=1))↵ ← Input Here
0739 '--- ↓L07I:Coordinate correction↵
0740 X=X-(VX*(24/2))↵ ← Input Here
0741 '--- ↓L07J:Reverse movement direction↵
0742 VX=-VX↵ ← Input Here
0743 '--- ↓L07K:Wall check ends here↵
0744 ELSE↵ ← Input Here
0745 '--- ↓L07L:No walls (proceed)↵
0746 X=X+VX↵ ← Input Here
0747 '--- ↓L07M:No wall check ends here↵
0748 ENDIF↵ ← Input Here
0749 '--- ↓L07N:No floor check ends here↵
0750 ENDIF↵ ← Input Here
0751 '--- Movement process ends here↵
```

©Test Play **F5 key**

A crab should be moving left and right...

But, there is no crab!

When you want to show crabs, look at the next page and place the crabs on the map.




X,Y	Coordinate management
C	Map information
VX	Horizontal movement amount



L08 : Place Fruit s and Enemies as Map Parts

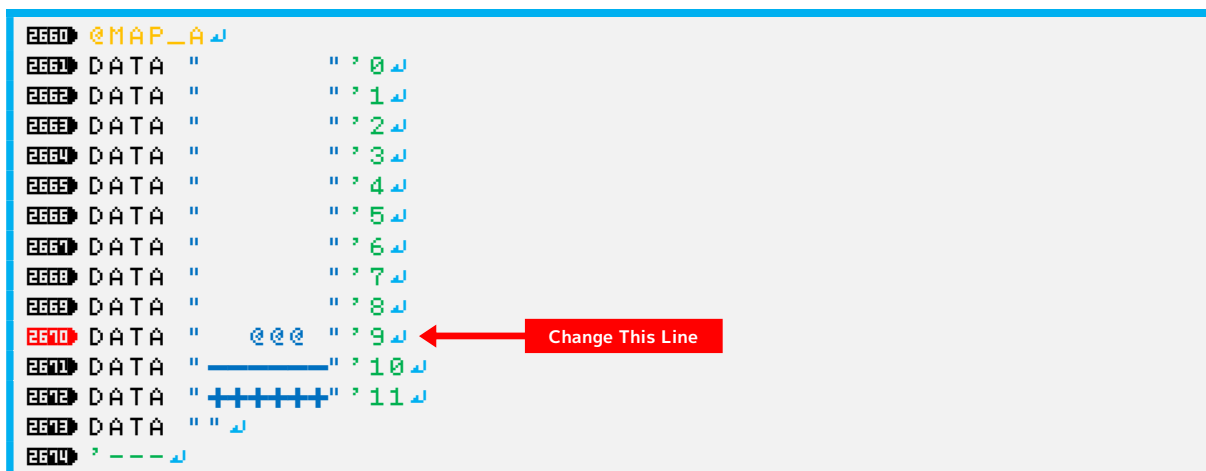
Let's find **L08** with **F3 key**.

Doredo Land's map is made up of vertically thin maps (these are called map parts) lined up to create a long map. The map parts can be prepared from A to Z, and they can be extended horizontally, although they can only have 12 levels of height. It's made with a combination of letters and symbols, so you can change the shape of the ground and adjust the placement of enemies and items.

Wall Symbols:  | - | + |   (Metal plate)
Enemies & Fruits: K (Crab) S (Skunk) * (Chestnut) @ (Apple) & (Grape)

Try adding some symbols to the map parts, like the following.

If you use the INS key to input in overwrite mode, the string will not be shifted.



```
2660 @MAP_A
2661 DATA " " '0
2662 DATA " " '1
2663 DATA " " '2
2664 DATA " " '3
2665 DATA " " '4
2666 DATA " " '5
2667 DATA " " '6
2668 DATA " " '7
2669 DATA " " '8
2670 DATA " @@@ " '9
2671 DATA " " '10
2672 DATA " +++++ " '11
2673 DATA " "
2674 ' ---
```

※This is just for example, so feel free to put whatever you want.

©Test Play **F5 key**

When you run it, you will see the enemies and fruits you have placed on the map. If you place "MapPart Z" at the end of the map, you can enjoy fighting a boss who doesn't seem to have much motivation.

L09 : Change the Map Length

Let's find **L09** with **F3 key**.

L09 and later are the data to place L08 modified map parts. If you want to adjust the length of the map for each stage, please change this data.

```
2810 ' =====  
2811 ' Stage Data (↓L09A)  
2812 ' =====  
2813 ' DATA Song numbers for BGMPLAY  
2814 ' DATA "String to arrange the map in order"  
2815 ' =====  
2816 @STAGE99_99  
2817 DATA 33 'Bright blue(BGM)  
2818 DATA "GAAF"  
2819  
2820 @STAGE0_0  
2821 DATA 46 'WAKUWAKU :D adventure  
2822 DATA "GAAAHY" ← Change This Line  
2823 @STAGE0_1  
2824 DATA 46 'WAKUWAKU :D adventure  
2825 DATA "GAAFGACAADBY"  
2826 @STAGE0_2  
2827 DATA 46 'WAKUWAKU :D adventure  
2828 DATA "GAAABACADAFAFEGBAAY"  
2829 @STAGE0_3  
2830 DATA 48 'HARAHARA >X adventure  
2831 DATA "GAAAZ"
```

◎Increase the Map Length of Stage 1

```
2820 @STAGE0_0  
2821 DATA 46 'WAKUWAKU :D adventure  
2822 DATA "GAAAGAAAGAAAGAAAY" ← Done Inputting
```

DATA "GAAAY" on line 2822 is the part where the map parts are lined up. The map parts can be registered from A to Z, so you can make the map longer by arranging the registered alphabets. A letter that does not exist will result in an error.

If we input DATA "GAAAGAAAGAAAGAAAY", then the first map will change to a map that is about four times longer.

Tips for further modification!

You are now done inputting the program. This is where we get into the tuning to make the game different from the others. Here are a few tips for modifications.

©Isn't it a bug that the boss always wins?

To see how you can win, check out the program. Is there anything suspicious?

```
1068 '--- 6: Final result↵
1069 IF MD==6 THEN↵
1070 '--- Cheat at rock-paper-scissors↵
1071 IF DRDNM$=="GOO" THEN JAN$="PA"↵
1072 IF DRDNM$=="CHOKI" THEN JAN$="GOO"↵
1073 IF DRDNM$=="PA" THEN JAN$="CHOKI2"↵
1074 '--- Cheat program↵
1075 IF ZURU==0 THEN JAN$=JTBL$[RND(3)]↵
1076 '---↵
1077 NX=SPVAR(SP, "PANEL")↵
1078 SPOFS NX OUT U, V↵
1079 SETANIM NX, "KUMA"+JAN$, U, V, #Z_BOSSPNL↵
1080 C=0↵
1081 IF DRDNM$=="GOO" && JAN$=="PA" THEN C=1↵
1082 IF DRDNM$=="CHOKI" && JAN$=="GOO" THEN C=1↵
1083 IF DRDNM$=="PA" && JAN$=="CHOKI2" THEN C=1↵
1084 IF INSTR(JAN$, DRDNM$)>-1 THEN C=1↵
1085 '--- The boss wins?↵
```

©I want him to be a superman who is beyond common sense.

You can change his jump height, running speed, the way he leans when he runs... If you change this area, you can create a hard to operate character which keeps falling down because his speed is too fast. When we were writing the movement and jump programs, we saw a lot of different numbers. What would happen if you make those numbers in that area larger or smaller...?

©I want to change the sound effects and background music.

The sound effect is generated by the command "BEEP". The music is played under the command BGMPLAY. It's easy to find out where it's being used with a search.

Press the **F9 key** to start the software to check the sound effects and music numbers built into SmileBASIC. Let's use this to find a sound you like.

Use GAHAKU to Modify Images

Pressing the **F10 key** while running Crazy Doredodo Land will start the drawing tool "GAHAKU" built into SmileBASIC. This tool allows you to directly rewrite the images used in the current game. (It's operated with mouse)



- 1) Switching between the G1 and G2 tabs of the NAVIGATOR window to draw images.
- 2) Once the image is drawn, switch the tabs of G1 or G2 as well (the image will be updated by switching).
- 3) Use the SAVE button to save the files without renaming them (if you draw both, save each one).
- 4) Press CTRL+C (or the + button) to force quit GAHAKU.
- 5) Back to Doredodo Land (this should reflect what you drew...)

Once you save the images, you can enjoy Doredodo Land with the SAVED images.



This is the end of this document.

Let's keep on modifying and create interesting games that are full of originality!

Have fun with programming!
Thank you for choosing SmileBASIC.